

## DEX SCATTER PLOT

### PURPOSE

Generates a dex scatter plot.

### DESCRIPTION

A dex scatter plot is a graphical method for representing a design of experiment problem. The first variable is a response variable while the remaining variables (must be at least one) represent levels of factors. Qualitative levels are coded as indices (e.g., 1 for process A, 2 for process B). A separate subplot is drawn for each factor with the subplot for factor k centered horizontally at  $x=k$ . Each subplot has a given horizontal width (defined by the DEX WIDTH command, defaults to 0.5). For example, the subplot for factor 2 ranges from 1.75 to 2.25 on the horizontal axis. The levels of the factor are assigned an x coordinate within this range (from lowest to highest). Then within each subplot:

Vertical axis = value of the response variable;  
Horizontal axis = value of the level of a given factor.

This plot graphically shows the following:

1. How the response variable varies with the level of the factor;
2. How the response variable varies between factors.

### SYNTAX

DEX SCATTER PLOT <y> <x1> ... <xn> <SUBSET/EXCEPT/FOR qualification>

where <y> is the response variable;

<x1> ... <xn> is a sequence of variables representing factors in a designed experiment;

and where the <SUBSET/EXCEPT/FOR qualification> is optional.

### EXAMPLES

```
DEX SCATTER PLOT Y X1 X2
DEX SCATTER PLOT Y X1 X2 X3
DEX SCATTER PLOT Y X1 X2 X3 X4
DEX SCATTER PLOT Y X1 TO X4
```

### NOTE 1

The TO syntax is allowed for the list of factor variables (see the EXAMPLES above).

### NOTE 2

The CHARACTER and LINE settings can be used to control the appearance of the plot. The first trace is typically drawn with a blank line and some type of character set (the choice of character is a matter of user preference). The second trace draws a horizontal line at the overall mean. It is typically drawn with a blank character and a solid line (some analysts may prefer a dashed or dotted line). In any event, the user must explicitly set character and line settings (they default to all lines solid and all characters blank).

### DEFAULT

None

### SYNONYMS

None

### RELATED COMMANDS

LINES	=	Sets the type for plot lines.
CHARACTER	=	Sets the type for plot characters
PLOT	=	Generates a data or function plot.
DEX SIGN PLOT	=	Generates a dex sign plot.
DEX ... PLOT	=	Generates a dex plot for a statistic.
DEX ... PARETO PLOT	=	Generates a Pareto dex plot for a statistic.
DEX ... YOUNDEN PLOT	=	Generates a Youden dex plot for a statistic.
DEX ... EFFECTS PLOT	=	Generates a dex effects plot for a statistic.
DEX ... PARETO EFFECTS PLOT	=	Generates a Pareto effects dex plot for a statistic.
DEX ... ABSOLUTE EFFECTS PLOT	=	Generates an absolute effects dex plot for a statistic.
DEX ... PARE ABSO EFFECTS PLOT	=	Generates a Pareto absolute effects dex plot for a statistic.

DEX WIDTH = Specifies the width of levels in a dex plot..

#### REFERENCE

“Statistics for Experimenters,” Box, Hunter, and Hunter, Wiley and Sons, 1978.

#### APPLICATIONS

Design of Experiments

#### IMPLEMENTATION DATE

89/12

#### PROGRAM

```
SKIP 25
READ BOXYIEL2.DAT Y X1 X2
.
TITLE AUTOMATIC
CHARACTERS X BLANK
LINE BLANK SOLID
YLIMITS 75 90
YTIC OFFSET 0 2
YILABEL CHEMICAL YIELD
XLIMITS 1 2
XTIC OFFSET 0.5 0.5
MAJOR XTIC MARK NUMBER 2
MINOR XTIC MARK NUMBER 0
XTIC MARK LABEL FORMAT ALPHA
XTIC MARK LABEL CONTENT TIME TEMPERATURE
XILABEL FACTORS
DEX SCATTER PLOT Y X1 TO X2
```

